

INDIGENOUS SERVICES CANADA

NOTICE OF REFERENDUM

TAKE NOTICE THAT a referendum vote will be held by secret ballot to determine if a majority of the participating voters of Snuneymuxw First Nation are in favour of, and approve of:

a Designation in the Province of British Columbia

In Te'tuxwtun Indian Reserve

Firstly, all of Lot 1 shown on Plan 112491 containing about 5.32 hectares (13.1 acres).

Secondly, all of Lot A shown on Plan 112493 containing about 36.27 hectares (89.6 acres).

Save and except, all of Lot 1 shown on Plan 114534 containing about 5.39 hectares (13.3 acres).

Thirdly, all of Lot 1 shown on Plan 114534 containing about 5.39 hectares (13.3 acres).

Together the lots listed Firstly to Thirdly comprise about 41.6 hectares (102.7 acres) as described in Annex "A" attached to this Notice of Referendum.

AND FURTHER TAKE NOTICE THAT the question to be submitted to the voters is:

Are you in favour of, and do you approve of, the Designation of

- Lot 1 shown on Plan 112941;
- Lot A, shown on Plan 112493 (save and except, all of Lot 1 shown on Plan 114534); and
- Lot 1 shown on Plan 114534

for the purposes set out in Annex "A" to the Notice of Referendum signed by the Electoral Officer and dated February 20th, 2026?

AND FURTHER TAKE NOTICE THAT the referendum will be held on April 11, 2026 and the voters may vote between the hours of 9:00 am and 8:00 pm, local time, at a polling station located at:

Snuneymuxw Gymnasium
1145 Totem Road
Nanaimo, BC V9R 1H1

AND FURTHER TAKE NOTICE THAT:

1. Voters may vote either by a mail-in ballot or in person at a polling station, but not both.
2. A mail-in ballot package (including a Notice of Referendum, a mail-in ballot, and an information package) will be mailed or delivered to voters for whom an address has been provided by Snuneymuxw First Nation to the electoral officer.

At the request of a voter who has not received an information package, the electoral officer will provide the voter with these documents.

3. If a voter was mailed, delivered or provided a mail-in ballot, the voter may only vote in person at a polling station if:
 - a) the voter returns the mail-in ballot to the electoral officer or deputy electoral officer; **or**
 - b) where the voter has lost the mail-in ballot, the voter provides the electoral officer or deputy electoral officer with a written affirmation that the voter has lost the mail-in ballot, signed by the voter in the presence of the electoral officer, deputy electoral officer, a justice of the peace, a notary public or a commissioner for oaths.

AND FURTHER TAKE NOTICE THAT an information meeting will be held at the date, time, and location shown below:

March 14, 2026 at 12:00-3:00pm
Snuneymuxw Gymnasium
1145 Totem Road
Nanaimo, BC V9R 1H1

AND FURTHER TAKE NOTICE THAT a list of voters is being posted at the same time and at the same locations as this Notice of Referendum. Upon request, the electoral officer or deputy electoral officer will confirm whether or not the name of a person is on the voters list.

An application for a change to the voters list may be made to the electoral officer at the address noted below. For further information, please see the document entitled "Voting and the List of Voters" attached to the voters list.

DATED at Vancouver, British Columbia, on February 20th, 2026.

mccourt, Digitally signed by
mccourt, patricia
patricia Date: 2026.02.20
09:56:24 -08'00'

Patricia McCourt, Electoral Officer
Indigenous Services Canada
600 - 1138 Melville Street
Vancouver, BC V6E 4S3
Telephone: (236) 335-8118
Fax: (236) 775-7149

SNUNEYMUXW FIRST NATION

DESIGNATION FOR LEASING

BACKGROUND:

- A. Te'Tuxwtun (the “**Reserve**”) is a reserve within the meaning of the *Indian Act* that has been set apart by His Majesty the King in right of Canada (“**Canada**”) for the use and benefit of Snuneymuxw First Nation (“**we**” or “**Snuneymuxw**”).
- B. Snuneymuxw wants to designate under subsection 38(2) of the *Indian Act* certain lands in the Reserve for the purposes set out in this document (the “**Designation**”).
- C. There are no custom interests or rights of individual members on the lands to be designated.
- D. On January 15, 2026, by Resolution 2025-33 our Council requested that the Minister of Indigenous Services order a referendum vote on this Designation.
- E. On February 19, 2026, the Minister of Indigenous Services ordered a referendum vote under section 3(1) of the *Indian Referendum Regulations* on this Designation.
- F. On [Month Day, Year], in accordance with the *Indian Act* and the *Indian Referendum Regulations*, a majority of the eligible votes in the referendum were in favour of this Designation.

TERMS OF THE DESIGNATION:

1. Lands Being Designated

- (a) We hereby designate under subsection 38(2) of the *Indian Act* all of our rights and interests and those of our members required to carry out the purposes of this Designation in those parts of the Reserve described as follows:

In the Province of British Columbia

In Te'tuxwtun Indian Reserve

Firstly, all of Lot 1 shown on Plan 112491 recorded in the Canada Lands Surveys Records, containing about 5.32 hectares (13.1 acres).

Secondly, all of Lot A shown on Plan 112493 recorded in the Canada Lands Surveys Records, containing about 36.27 hectares (89.6 acres).

Save and except, all of Lot 1 shown on Plan 114534 recorded in the Canada Lands Survey Records, containing about 5.39 hectares

(13.3 acres).

Thirdly, all of Lot 1 shown on Plan 114534 recorded in the Canada Lands Survey Records, containing about 5.39 hectares (13.3 acres).

The lands described comprise about 41.6 hectares (102.7 acres).

(the “**Designated Lands**”).

- (b) The Designated Lands exclude all mines and minerals, whether precious or base, solid, liquid, or gaseous.
- (c) The Designated Lands are subject to all third party encumbrances on them at the date of this Designation, as identified by parcel below:
 - (i) Parcel 1
 - (A) Reservation of undersurface rights of the lands in Section 7, Range 8, Mountain District and registered in the Land Title Office under No. 51764G;
 - (B) Right of Way for a water pipeline held by the City of Nanaimo registered under plan 2895RW as shown on plan VIP69990 and registered in the Indian Lands Registry System under No. 6152386.
 - (ii) Parcel 2
 - (A) None

2. Duration of Designation

- (a) This Designation will start on the date that the Minister of Indigenous Services accepts it and will continue for a term of 120 years.

3. Authorized Uses of the Designated Lands

- (a) Leases of all or part of the Designated Lands may only be granted for:
 - (i) residential;
 - (ii) commercial;
 - (iii) light industrial;
 - (iv) institutional;
 - (v) recreational/park;
 - (vi) a mix of the above uses (i) to (v) purposes

on terms consistent with this Designation (“Leases”).

- (b) Leases may allow assignments, mortgages, and subleases.
- (c) Easements, permits, rights-of-way, licences, restrictive covenants, and other commercially reasonable agreements, interests, and rights (“**Other Instruments**”), which for greater clarity excludes subleases and mortgages, may be granted, issued, or entered into with respect to all or part of the Designated Lands if reasonably necessary for, or in aid of, the primary purpose of a Lease or use of the Designated Lands or, at Council’s discretion, for the benefit of Snuneymuxw and use of the adjacent lands. This includes the ability to enter into non-disturbance agreements with sublessees and mortgagees of any Lease (or any lease derived from such Lease) to allow for, if the lessee’s interest in the Lease is terminated:
 - (i) such sublessees and mortgagees to continue undisturbed on the terms and conditions of their original interests;
 - (ii) the grant of new Leases to such sublessees and mortgagees, which, in the case of any such sublessee or tenant under a derivative lease, would be for rent determined under the terms of such sublease or derivative lease, as the case may be; or
 - (iii) both (i) and (ii).
- (d) The term of any Lease or Other Instruments granted or issued under this Designation must not extend beyond the term of the Designation.
- (e) Leases and Other Instruments must include Snuneymuxw as a party.
- (f) Once a specific proposal for leasing the Designated Lands is known, Council will communicate this proposal and obtain consent from Snuneymuxw membership under Snuneymuxw’s member consultation process. Council will advise Canada of Snuneymuxw membership consent to any specific proposal.

4. **Rent, Fees & Value**

- (a) An appraisal of the Designated Lands was prepared by the Altus Group on January 27, 2025. It appraised the fair market value of the Designated Lands for the highest and best use of the purposes authorized by section 3(a) at \$8,220,000.
- (b) Leases must be for fair market rent, except for a lease to a corporation, limited partnership, or other entity 100% beneficially owned by Snuneymuxw (a “Nation Entity”), which may be for less than fair market rent. Council has the discretion to determine if a Lease is to be granted to a Nation Entity or some other person or entity.

- (c) Lease rent can either be fully prepaid, paid annually, or paid by some other method (at the discretion of Council).
- (d) Under a Lease to a Nation Entity for less than fair market rent:
 - (i) subleases must be for fair market rent, except that Chief and Council may authorize a sublease to a Nation Entity, which may be for less than fair market rent. The Nation Entity that is the landlord under the sublease is to set and collect any fair market rent without oversight from Canada;
 - (ii) if a person or entity other than a Nation Entity becomes the lessee of a Lease, then that person or entity will be required to pay fair market rent for the remainder of the Lease term; and
 - (iii) the following are the benefits anticipated from using this structure rather than requiring fair market rent:

Enhanced economic development on the lands, which will benefit the Nation, and its members through:

 - (A) increased revenue to Snuneymuxw, providing the Nation with greater resources to serve its members,
 - (B) new employment and career development opportunities for Snuneymuxw members,
 - (C) new entrepreneurship and business opportunities for members and vendors of Snuneymuxw,
 - (D) improved development of amenities and services including, for example, the expansion of Casino Nanaimo, Snuneymuxw-owned gas stations, parks, grocery stores, clinics, coffee shops, retail outlets, cultural benefits, and
 - (E) greater commercial visibility and leverage of Snuneymuxw.
- (e) Other Instruments providing an interest in or right in relation to the Designated Lands must be for fair market value (either fully prepaid, paid annually, or paid by some other method at the discretion of Council), unless Council, by a resolution, determines that it is in Snuneymuxw's best interest to accept less than fair market value.

5. Acknowledgement of Risks

- (a) Under a Lease or Other Instrument granted to, issued to, or entered into with a Nation Entity, we acknowledge that the following are some of the risks involved, which we accept as our own:

- (i) Canada will not review any of the business arrangements of a Nation Entity or any plan for revenues from the development of the Designated Lands to flow through to, or otherwise benefit, Snuneymuxw.
- (ii) A Nation Entity may have broad discretion under its Leases and Other Instruments to determine how and when to develop the Designated Lands, including determining such matters as rent, uses, siting, and density, subject to any applicable Snuneymuxw bylaws relating to these issues.
- (iii) Sublease revenues, if any, will be paid directly to a Nation Entity. Canada will not monitor subleases or require or ensure that sublease rents are at fair market value.
- (iv) Canada will not receive any revenues under any Leases or Other Instruments granted or issued for nominal value. Any revenues received by a Nation Entity, or flowed through to Snuneymuxw from a Nation Entity, will not receive any of the protections on the spending of “revenue moneys” provided by the *Indian Act*, but will instead be managed by the Nation Entity or Snuneymuxw.
- (v) Snuneymuxw and a Nation Entity are separate entities with different legal rights and obligations, such as (but not limited to) the following:
 - (A) For income generated from activities on the Designated Lands, a Nation Entity may be a taxable entity, while the Nation is not.
 - (B) A Nation Entity will have overhead expenses, such as salaries to its employees, directors, and officers, which may reduce the amount of money available for distribution to Snuneymuxw as profits or for use on other projects of the Nation Entity.
 - (C) If a Nation Entity gives security (such as a mortgage) and does not make the required payments, then a lender could appoint a receiver to manage the Nation Entity for debts owed and could possibly seize and sell the Nation Entity’s assets (including its interest in any Leases, Other Instruments, or subleases).
 - (D) If a Nation Entity’s interest in a Lease is terminated and a non-disturbance agreement is in place, the Nation Entity and Snuneymuxw will receive no further Lease revenues on those lands while the former sublease remains in place.
 - (E) The Nation’s members have a right under the *Indian Act* to elect Council but may not have any similar rights to elect directors of a Nation Entity.

- (F) Canada does not ensure the proper operation of a Nation Entity and, as in any business, a Nation Entity's operations carry risk. Among other risks, there are risks that:
 - (I) part or all of the benefit of a Lease or Other Instrument for less than fair market value may be lost through the regular business activities of a Nation Entity and any anticipated profits may not flow through to Snuneymuxw;
 - (II) directors or officers of a Nation Entity may operate the Nation Entity negligently or fraudulently and any errors and omissions or crime insurance policies obtained by the Nation Entity or Snuneymuxw may be insufficient to cover the losses; and
 - (III) Snuneymuxw's interest in the Nation Entity could become diluted, which would affect its expected return.
- (G) Canada will not monitor, and is not responsible for the administration of, a Nation Entity, including but not limited to any collection, distribution, or use of monies earned, held, or used by the Nation Entity or any trust arrangement that may be associated with the Nation Entity.
- (H) Canada has not reviewed or approved any business structures or any trust arrangement related to any Nation Entity.
- (vi) Snuneymuxw has relied on its own independent legal and financial advisors. It has not relied upon Canada in the formation of any Nation Entity or trust arrangement, and will continue to rely on its own legal and financial advisors and not Canada in the formation, administration, and operation of any such Nation Entity or trust arrangement.

6. Amendments and Revocations of Designation

- (a) Council may, by way of resolution, request that Canada's Minister responsible for accepting designations under the *Indian Act* amend this Designation to correct a typographical or manifest error, but, if there are any rights or interests existing under this Designation, then, either the rights or interests must not be affected by the amendment, or the holders of the rights or interests must have agreed to the amendment.
- (b) Council may, by way of resolution, request that Canada's Minister responsible for accepting designations under the *Indian Act* revoke this Designation over the whole or any part of the Designated Lands, as long as there are no existing rights or interests issued under this Designation on the affected Designated Lands.

7. Recommendation of Designation

(a) Under Section 39.1 of the *Indian Act*, Council hereby recommends to the Minister of Indigenous Services the acceptance of this Designation.

This Designation is executed on [Month Day, Year].

SIGNED AND DELIVERED BY
Snuneymuxw's Chief and Council at a
duly convened meeting in the presence
of:

Michael Wyse
Chief

(Signature of Witness as to all
signatures)

Stacey Good
Councillor

(Name of Witness)

Darren Good
Councillor

(Position / title)

Edward Good Sr
Councillor

Erralyn Joseph
Councillor

Emily (Emmy) Manson
Councillor

Regan Seward
Councillor

-) Isaac Thomas
-) Councillor
-)
-)

-) John White
-) Councillor
-)
-)

-) Elias (Eli) Wyse
-) Councillor
-)
-)

-) William Yoachim
-) Councillor